Middle Cornish paradigms

Pronouns

	singular			plural	
Independent:					
	1	/my/	1	/ni/	
	2	/ty/	2	/hwi/	
	3m.	/ev/	3	/i/	
	3f	/hi/			

Possessive:

	singular			plural	
	1	/ow/	1	/agan/	
	2	/dhe/	2	/agas/, /as/	
	3m.	/y/	3	/aga/	
	3f.	/(h)y/			

Infixed possessive:

	singular			plural	
	1	/'m/	1	/'gan/	
	2	/'dh/	2	/'gas/	
	3m.	/'y/	3	/'ga/	
	3f.	/'y/			

Infixed object:

	singular			plural	
	1	/'m/	1	/'gan/, /'n/	
	2	/'dh/	2	/'gas/	
	3m.	/'n/	3	/'s/	
	3f.	/'s/			

Suffixed single:

	singular			plural	
	1	/ve/, /ve/, /-ma/	1	/ni/	
	2	/ji/, /-ta/	2	/hwi/	
	3m.	/e(v)/	3	/i/	
	3f.	/(h)i/			

Suffixed double:

	singular			plural	
	1	/-a-ve/	1	/-ni-ni/	
	2	/-te-ji/	2		
	3m.	/-ve/, /-fe/, /-e-ev/			
	3f.	/-i-hi/			

Prepositions

First conjugation: /war/ 'on, upon'
                       1   /warnav/   1   /warnan/
                       2   /warnas/   2   /warnowgh/
                       3m.   /warnodho/   3   /warnedhe/
                       3f.   /warnydhi/

    Conjugated like /war/:
                       /a/ 'out of, of, from'
                       1   /ahana(v)/   1   /ahanan/
                       2   /ahanas/   2
                       3m.   /anodho/   3   /anedhe/
                       3f.   /anedhi/

Second conjugation: /rag/ 'for, because of'
                       1   /ragov/   1   /ragon/
                       2   /ragos/, ?/ragas/   2   /ragowgh/
                       3m.   /ragtho/   3   /ragdhe/
                       3f.   /rygthi/, ?/ragthe/

    Conjugated like /rag/ is the following compound with /rag/:
                       /dhe-rag/ 'before'
                       1   1   /dhe-ragon/
                       2   2
                       3m.   3   /dhe-ragdhe/
                       3f.   /dhe-rygthi/

    Also conjugated like /rag/ are:
                       /dre/, /dyr/ 'through, by, by way of'
                       1   /dredhov/   1
                       2   2   /dredhowgh/
                       3m.   /dredho/   3   /dredhe/
                       3f.   /drydhi/

                       /yn/ 'in, into; on (the cross)'
                       1   1
                       2   /ynnos/   2
                       3m.   /ynno/   3   /ynne/
                       3f.   /ynni/

                       /yntre/, /ynter/ 'between, among'
                       1   1   /yntredhon/
                       2   2
                       3m.   3   /yntredhe/
                       3f.

Third conjugation: /gans/ 'with, by'

1	/geny(v)/	1	/genyn/
2	/genys/	2	/genowgh/
3m.	/ganso/	3	/ganse/
3f.	/gynsi/		

(A 1sg. form /genav/ occurs once.)

Like /gans/ are conjugated:

/worth/, /orth/ 'against, at, to'

1	/(w)orthyv/	1	/(w)orthyn/
2	/(w)orthys/	2	
3m.	/(w)orto/	3	/(w)orte/
3f.	/(w)orti/		

/dhe-worth/ 'from'

1	/dhe-worthyv/	1	/dhe-worthyn/
2	/dhe-worthys/	2	
3m.	/dhe-worto/	3	/dhe-worthe/
3f.			

Fourth conjugation: /dhe/ 'to'

The preposition /dhe/ forms a conjugation class of its own. It also distinguishes itself by having two paradigms, one with long forms and another with short forms:

Long forms:

1	/dhymmo/	1	/dhynni/
2	/dheso/, /dhyso/	2	/dhe(w)hwi/, /dhy(w)hwi/
3m.	/dhodho/	3	/dhedhe/
3f.	/dhydhi/		

Short forms:

1	/dhymm/	1	/dhynn/
2	/dhys/	2	/dhewgh/, /dhywgh/
3m.	/dhy/	3	
3f.			

Compound prepositions

/a-dro dhe/ 'around, about'

1		1	
2		2	
3m.	/a-dro dhodho/	3	
3f.	/a-dro dhedhi/		

*/bys dhe/ 'as far as, up to'

1		1	
2	/bys-dheso/	2	
3m.	/bys dhy/, /bys dhodho/	3	
3f.	/bys dhedhi/		

/erbyn/ 'against'

1		1		
2	/er-dhe-byn/	2		
3m.	/er-y-byn/	3	/er-aga-fyn/	
3f.				

/yn-herwydh/ 'in association with, together with'

1		1		
2	/yn-dhe-herwydh/	2		
3m.		3	/yn-aga-herwydh/	
3f.				

/yn-mysk/ 'among(st), amid(st)'

1		1		
2		2	/yn-agys-mysk/	
3m.		3		
3f.				

/war-lergh/ 'after, following'

1		1		
2	/war-dhe-lergh/	2		
3m.	/war-y-lergh/	3	/war-aga-lergh/	
3f.				

Demonstrative pronouns

	masc.	fem.
'this'	/hemme/	/homma/
'that'	/henna/	/honna/

Verbs

(N.B. /^{V}-…/ indicates vowel change in the stem; /^{H}-…/ indicates provection of the final consonant of the stem.)

<u>Indicative</u>
Present

1	/-a(v)/		1	/-yn/, /^{V}-yn/	
2	/^{V}-ydh/		2	/-ewgh/, /^{V}-owgh/	
3	/-/, /^{V}-/		3	/-ons/, /^{V}-ons/	

impersonal: /^{V}-yr/

Imperfect

1	/-en/, /^{V}-yn/		1	
2	/-es/		2	
3	/-e/, /^{V}-i/		3	/^{V}-ens/

impers.

Preterite

1	/^{V}-ys/		1	/^{V}-syn/
2	/-sys/		2	/^{V}-sowgh/
3	/-as/, /-ys/, /^{V}-ys/		3	/-sons/

impers.

Pluperfect

1	/-sen/		1	
2	/-ses/		2	/-sewgh/
3	/-se/		3	/-sens/

impers.

<u>Subjunctive</u>
Present

1	/^{V}-^{H}yv/		1	/^{V}-^{H}yn/
2	/^{V}-^{H}i/		2	/^{V}-^{H}ewgh/, -^{H}owgh/
3	/-^{H}o/		3	/-^{H}ons/

impers. /-er/

Past

1	/-^{H}en/		1	/-^{H}en/
2	/-^{H}es/		2	
3	/-^{H}e/		3	/-^{H}ens/

impers.

<u>Imperative</u>

			1	/^{V}-yn/
2	/-/		2	/-ewgh/, /^{V}-ewgh/, /^{V}-ywgh/, /-owgh/, /^{V}-owgh/
3	/-es/, /-ens/, /^{V}-yns/		3	/-es/, /^{V}-es/, /-ens/

The paradigm of 'to be':

<u>Indicative</u>
    Present

	Singular		Plural
1	/ov/, /asov/	1	/on/
2	/os/, /asos/	2	/owgh/
3	/iw/, /asiw/, /eji/	3	/yns/
	/yma/		/ymons/
	/eus/		
impers.	/eder/		

    Imperfect

1	/en/, /ejen/	1	
2	/ejes/	2	
3	/o/, /eje/	3	/ens/, /ejens/
impers.			

    Preterite

1	/beuv/	1	/beun/
2	/beus/	2	
3	/beu/	3	/bons/
impers.			

    Pluperfect

1	/bien/	1	
2		2	/biewgh/
3	/bie/, /asevie/	3	
impers.			

<u>Habitual</u>
    Present

1	/bedhav/	1	/bydhyn/
2	/bydhydh/	2	
3	/bydh/	3	/bedhons/
impers.	/bedher/		

    Past

1		1	/bedhen/
2		2	
3	/bedhe/	3	

<u>Subjunctive</u>
    Present

1		1	/been/
2	/bi/	2	/bewgh/
3	/bo/	3	/bons/, /byns/
impers.			

    Past

1	/ben/	1	/ben/
2	/bes/	2	
3	/be/	3	/bens/
impers.			

<u>Imperative</u>

		1	
2	/bydh/	2	/bedhowgh/
3	/bedhes/	3	/bedhens/

<u>Verbal noun</u>: /bos/, /bones/. A <u>verbal adjective</u> is not attested.

The paradigm of 'to know'

<u>Indicative</u>
    Present
        1   /gon/   1   /godhen/
        2   /godhes/   2   /godhowgh/
        3   /gor/   3
        impers. /godher/
    Imperfect
        1   1
        2   2
        3   /godhye/   3   /godhyens/
        impers.
    Preterite
        1   1
        2   2
        3   3
        impers.
    Pluperfect
        1   1
        2   2
        3   3
        impers.
<u>Habitual</u>
    Present
        1   1
        2   2
        3   /go/dh)vydh/   3
        impers.
<u>Subjunctive</u>
    Present
        1   1
        2   2
        3   /godhvo/   3
        impers. /-er/
    Past
        1   1
        2   /godhves/   2
        3   /godhve/   3
        impers.
<u>Imperative</u>
                              1
        2   2   /godhvedowgh/,
        3   3

<u>Verbal noun</u>:   /godhvos/
<u>Verbal adjective</u>:   /godhvedhys/

The paradigm of 'to have'

<u>Indicative</u>
    Present
        1   /a'm beus/   1
        2   2
        3m.   /a'n jeves/   3
        3f.
    Imperfect
        1   1
        2   /a'dh fo/   2
        3m.   /a'n jevo/   3
        3f.
    Preterite
        1   1
        2   /a feu/   2
        3m.   /a'n jeve/   3   /a's teve/
        3.f.   /a's teve/
    Pluperfect
        1   1
        2   2
        3   3
<u>Habitual</u>
    Present
        1   /a'm bydh/   1   /a'gan bydh/
        2   /a fydh/   2   /a'gys bydh/, /a's bydh/
        3m.   /a'n jevydh/   3   /a's tevydh/
        3f.   /a's tevydh/
<u>Subjunctive</u>
    Present
        1   /a'm bo/   1
        2   /a fo/   2   /a'gas bo/
        3m.   /a'n jefo/   3   /a's tefo/
        3f.
    Past
        1   /a'm be/   1   /a'gan be/
        2   2
        3m.   /a'n jefe/   3
        3f.

The paradigm of 'to go'

<u>Indicative</u>
    Present

1	/-av/		1	/en/
2	/edh/		2	/ewgh/
3	/a/		3	
impers.				

    Imperfect

1	/en/		1	
2			2	
3	/e/		3	/ens/
impers.				

    Preterite

1			1	
2	/edhys/		2	/edhewgh/
3	/edh/		3	/edhons/
impers.				

    Perfect

1			1	
2			2	
3	/gallas/		3	

    Pluperfect

1	/gallsov/		1	
2			2	
3	/gallse/		3	
impers.				

<u>Subjunctive</u>
    Present

1			1	/yllyn/
2			2	/yllewgh/
3	/ello/		3	
impers.				

    Past

1	/ellen/		1	
2			2	
3	/elle/		3	
impers.				

<u>Imperative</u>

			1	
2	/ke/, /a/		2	/ewgh/
3	/ens/		3	/a/

<u>Verbal noun</u>:   /mones/, /mos/
<u>Verbal adjective</u>:   /gyllys/

The paradigm of 'to come'

<u>Indicative</u>
    Present

	1	/dov/		1	
	2	/deuth/		2	
	3	/deu/		3	/dons/
	impers.				

    Imperfect

	1			1	
	2			2	
	3	/do/		3	/dens/
	impers.				

    Preterite

	1			1	
	2			2	
	3	/deuth/		3	/deuthons/
	impers.				

    Perfect

	1		1	
	2		2	
	3	/deuve/	3	

    Pluperfect

	1			1	
	2			2	
	3	/dothye/		3	/dothyens/

<u>Subjunctive</u>
    Present

	1			1	
	2	/dyfi/		2	
	3	/defo/		3	/dyfons/
	impers.				

    Past

	1			1	
	2			2	
	3	/defe/		3	/defens/
	impers.				

<u>Imperative</u>

				1	/deun/
	2	/deus/		2	/dewgh/
	3			3	

<u>Verbal noun</u>:   /devones/, /dones/, /devos/, /dos/
<u>Verbal adjective</u>:   /devedhys/, /dyvydhys/

The paradigm of 'to do', 'to make'

<u>Indicative</u>
    Present

	1	/gwrav/		1	/gwren/
	2	/gwreudh/ (?)		2	/gwrewgh/
	3	/gwra/		3	/gwrons/

        impersonal: /gwrer/
    Imperfect

	1			1	
	2	/gwreus/		2	
	3	/gwre/		3	/gwrens/

        impers.
    Preterite

	1			1	
	2	/gwreussys/		2	
	3	/gwreug/		3	/gwreussons/

        impers.
    Pluperfect

	1	/gwreussen/		1	
	2	/gwreusses/		2	/gwreussywgh/
	3	/gwreusse/		3	/gwreussens/

        impers.
<u>Subjunctive</u>
    Present

	1	/gwryllyv/		1	
	2	/gwrylli/		2	/gwrellowgh/
	3	/gwrello/		3	/gwrellons/

        impers.
    Past

	1	/gwrellyn/ (?)		1	/gwrellen/
	2			2	
	3	/gwrelle/		3	

        impers.
<u>Imperative</u>

				1	/gwren/
	2	/gwra/		2	/gwrewgh/
	3	/gwrens/		3	

<u>Verval noun</u>:   /gw(r)euthyl/, /geul/
<u>Verbal adjective</u>:   /gwrys/, /oberys/